

FAMÍLIES IDEOLÒGIQUES I GRUPS POLÍTICS AL PARLAMENT EUROPEU

13 de juliol de 2026

Setmana del Parlament Universitari

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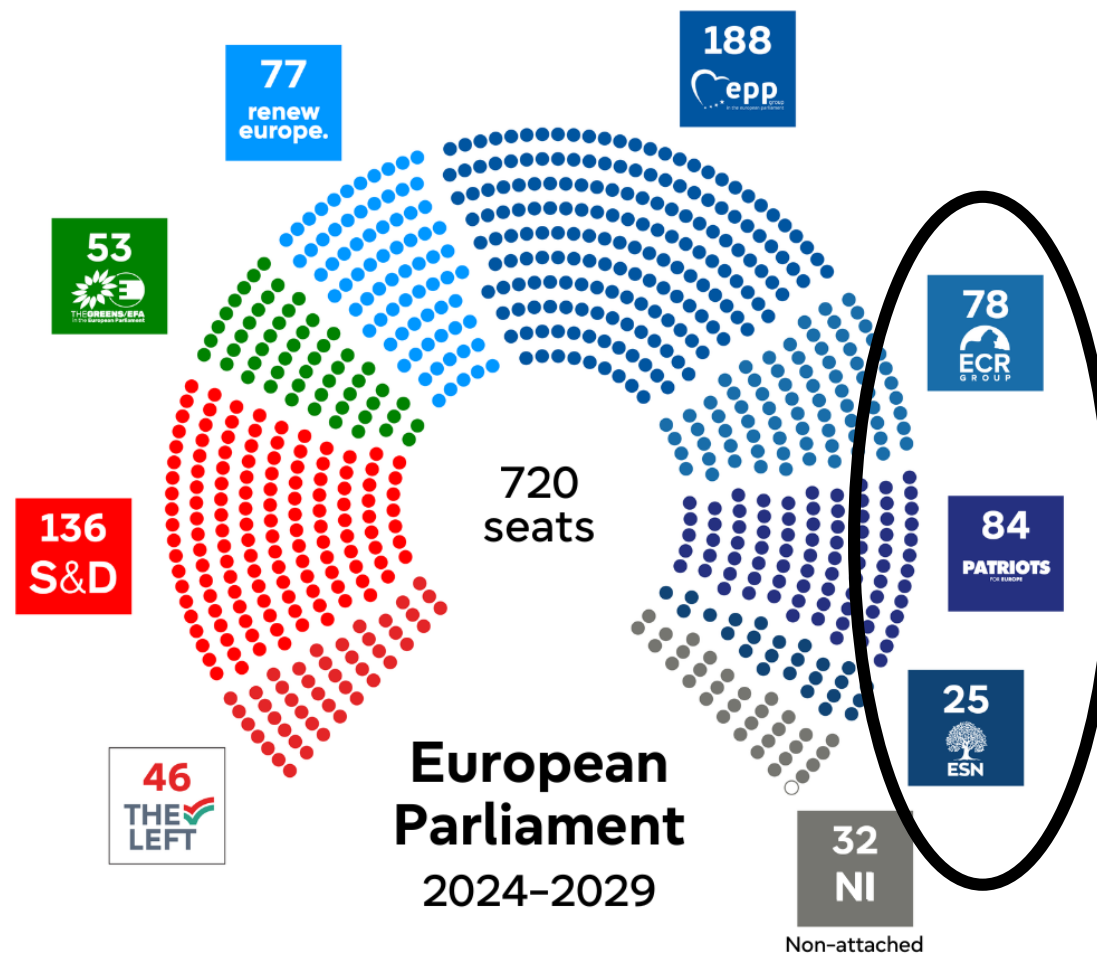


- Un sistema de partits no és un conjunt de partits sinó un **sistema** de partits.
- von Bertalanffy: “*conjunt d’elements relacionats o interdependents que funcionen com un tot orgànic, generalment sotmès a lleis*”

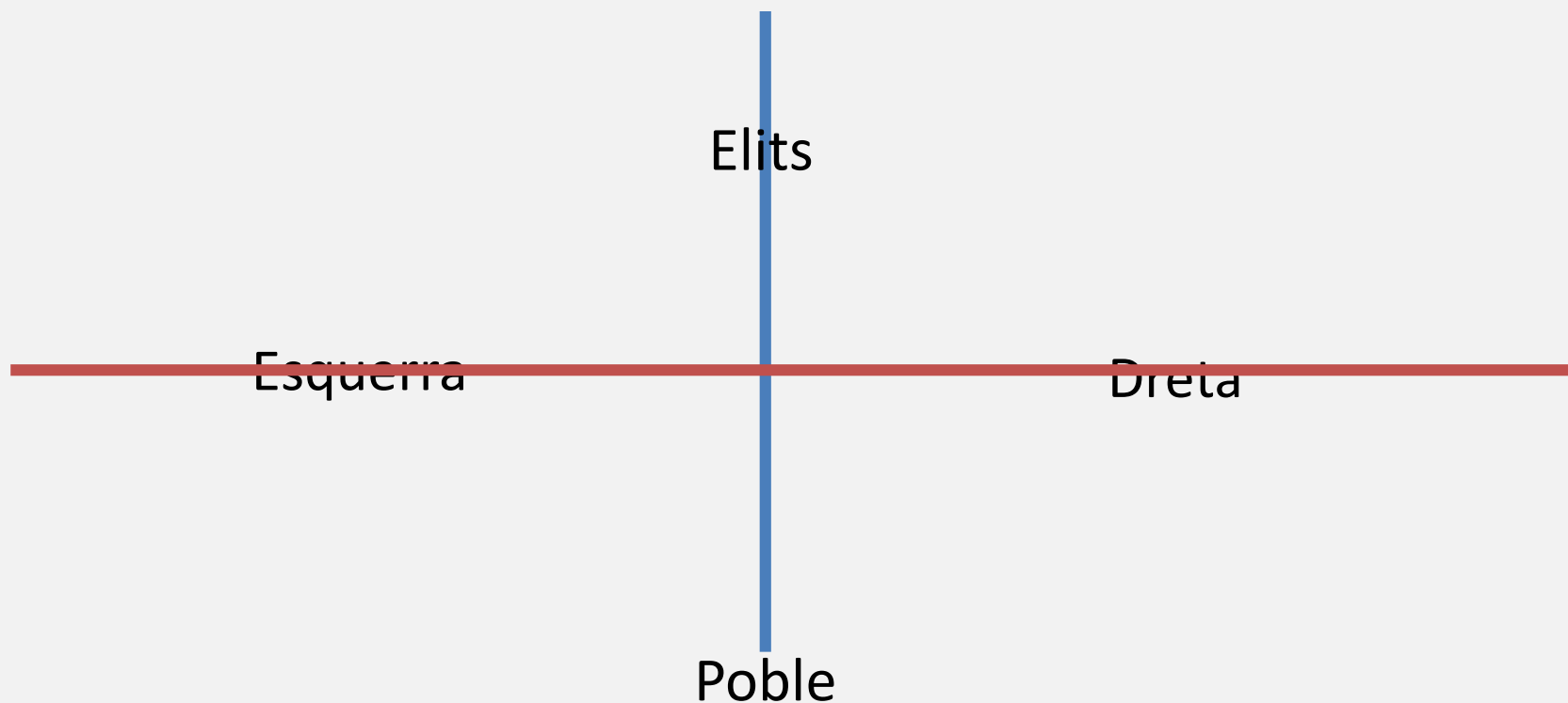
El Parlament Europeu

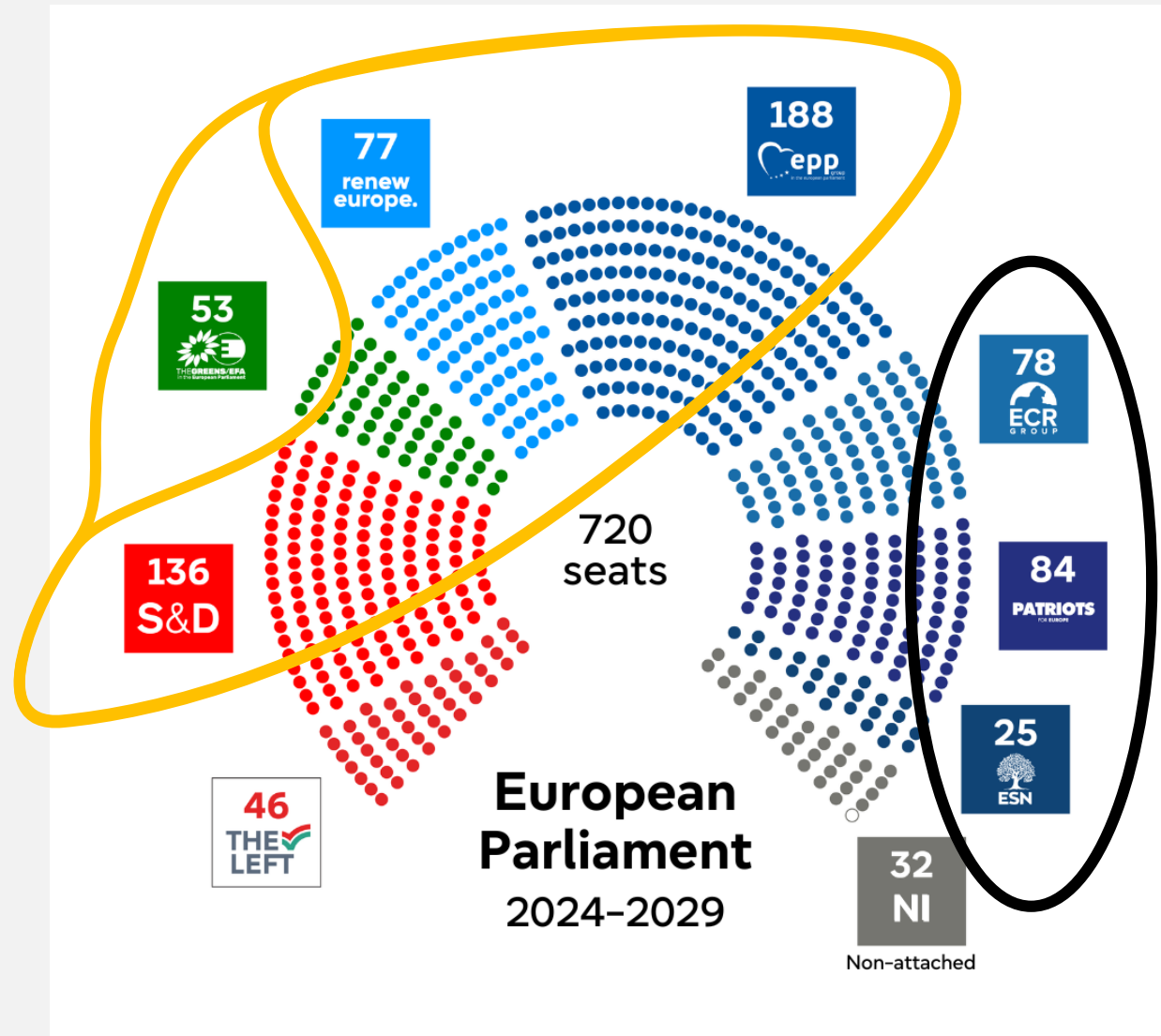
- Poder legislatiu de la UE, junt amb el Consell de Ministres
- 720 diputats
- Legislatures 5 anys
- Organitzats en grups parlamentaris

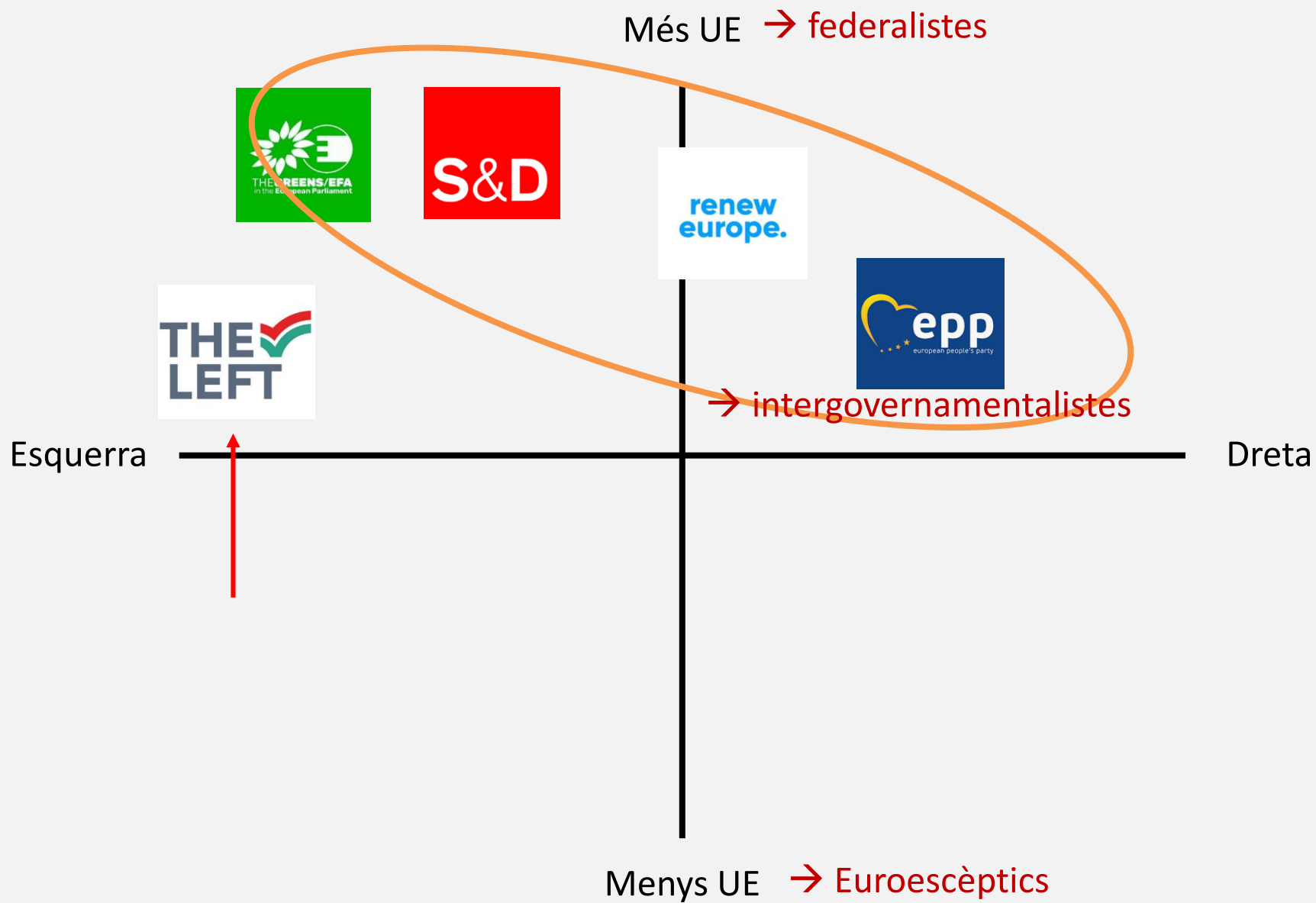


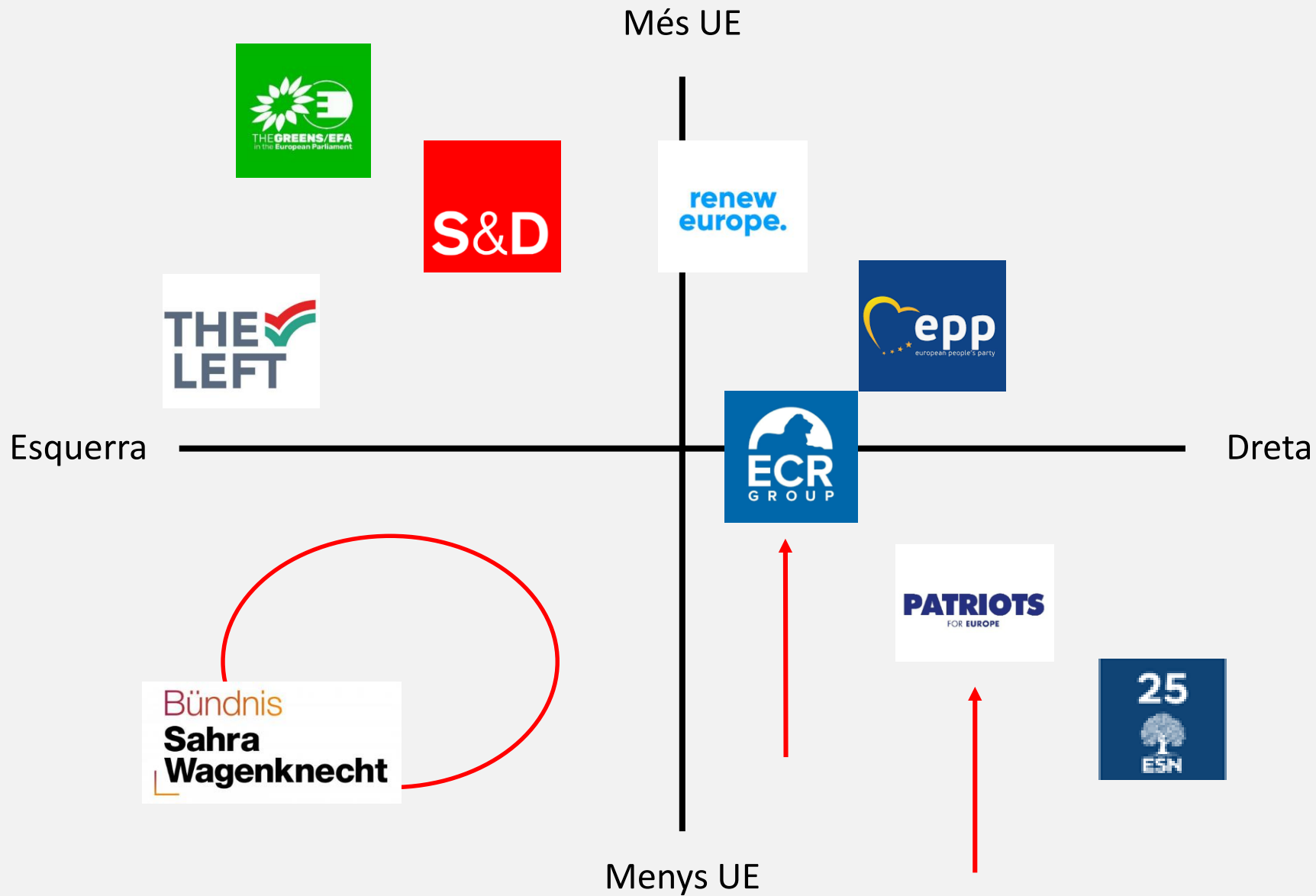


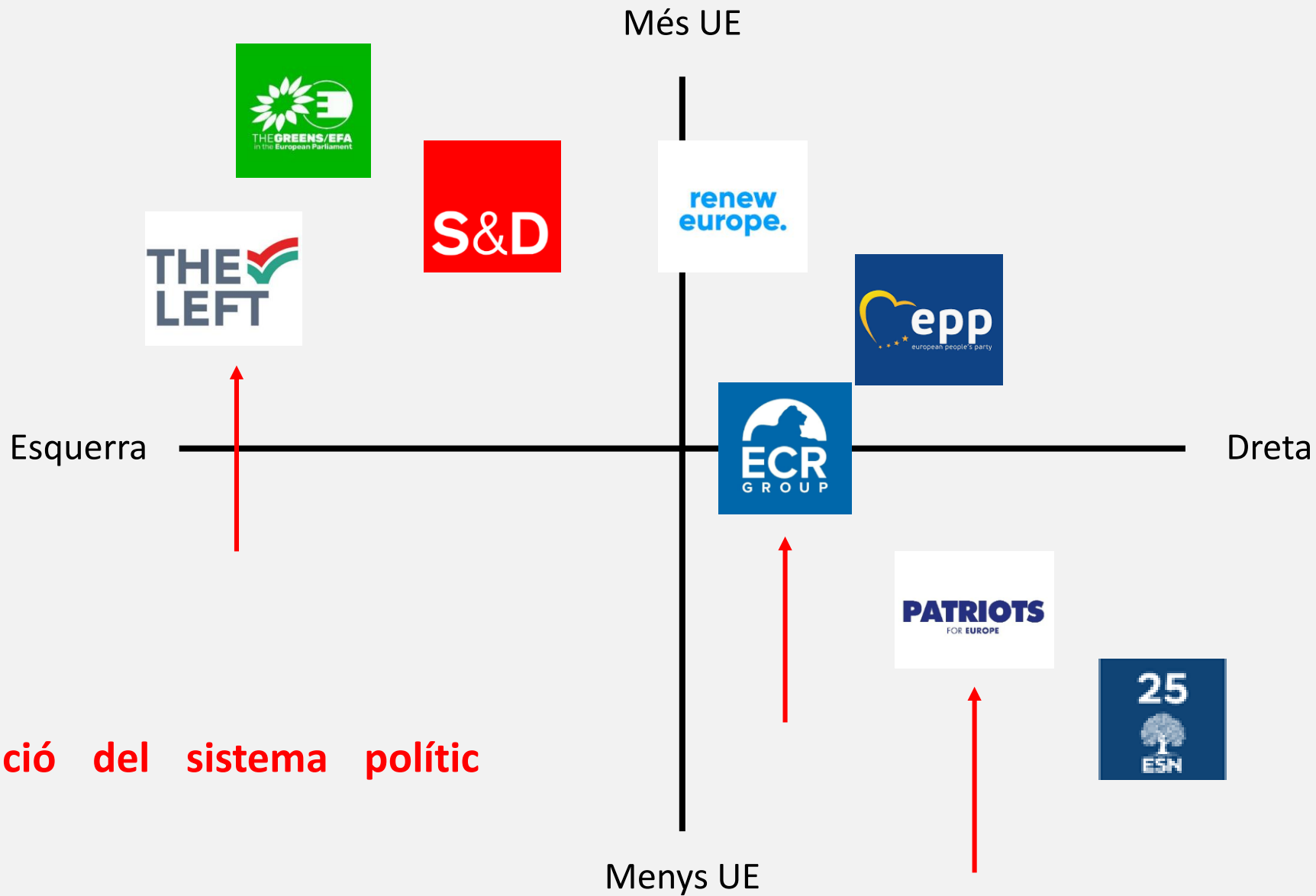
Dreta radical, euroescèptica... i populista?



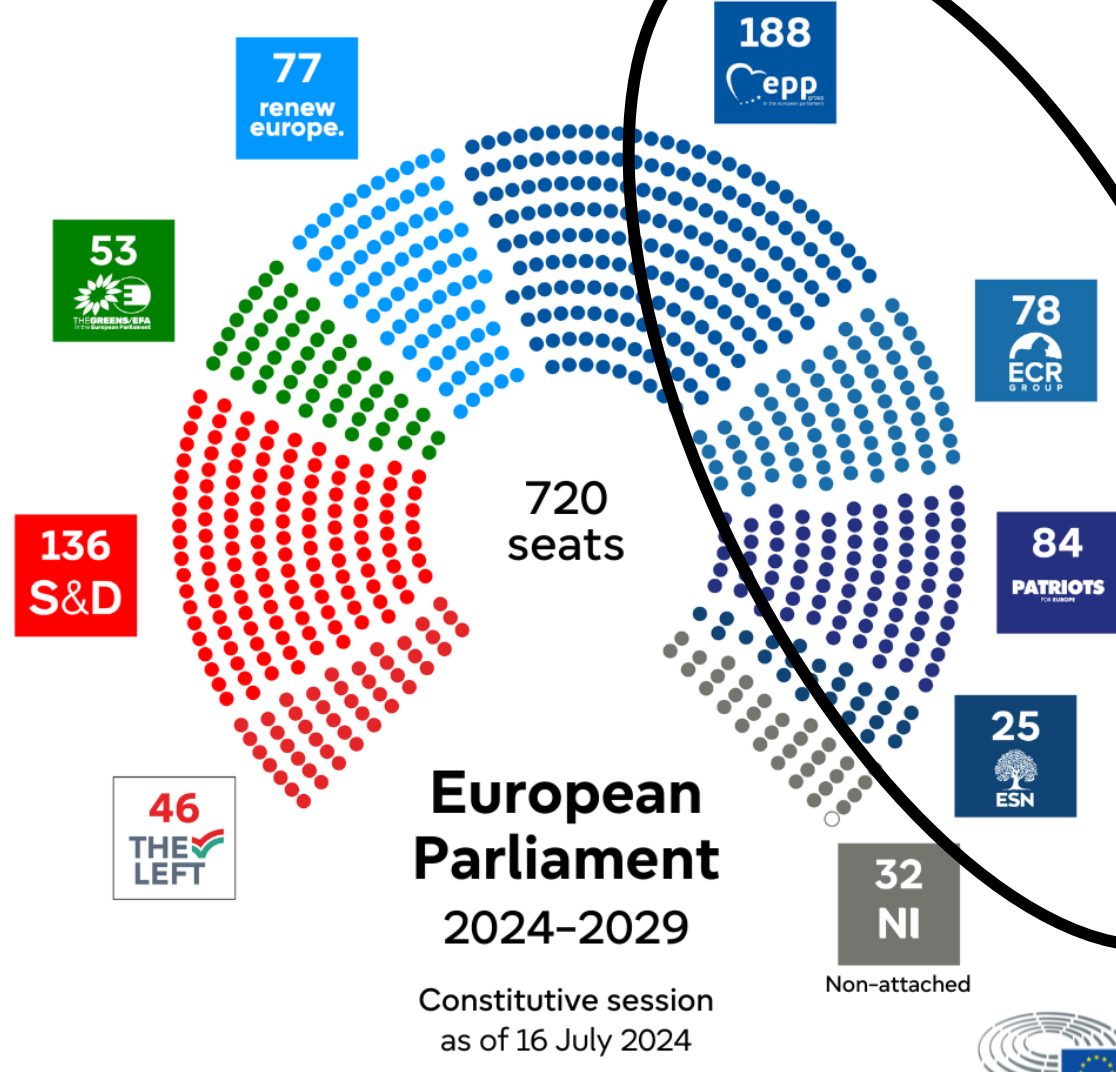




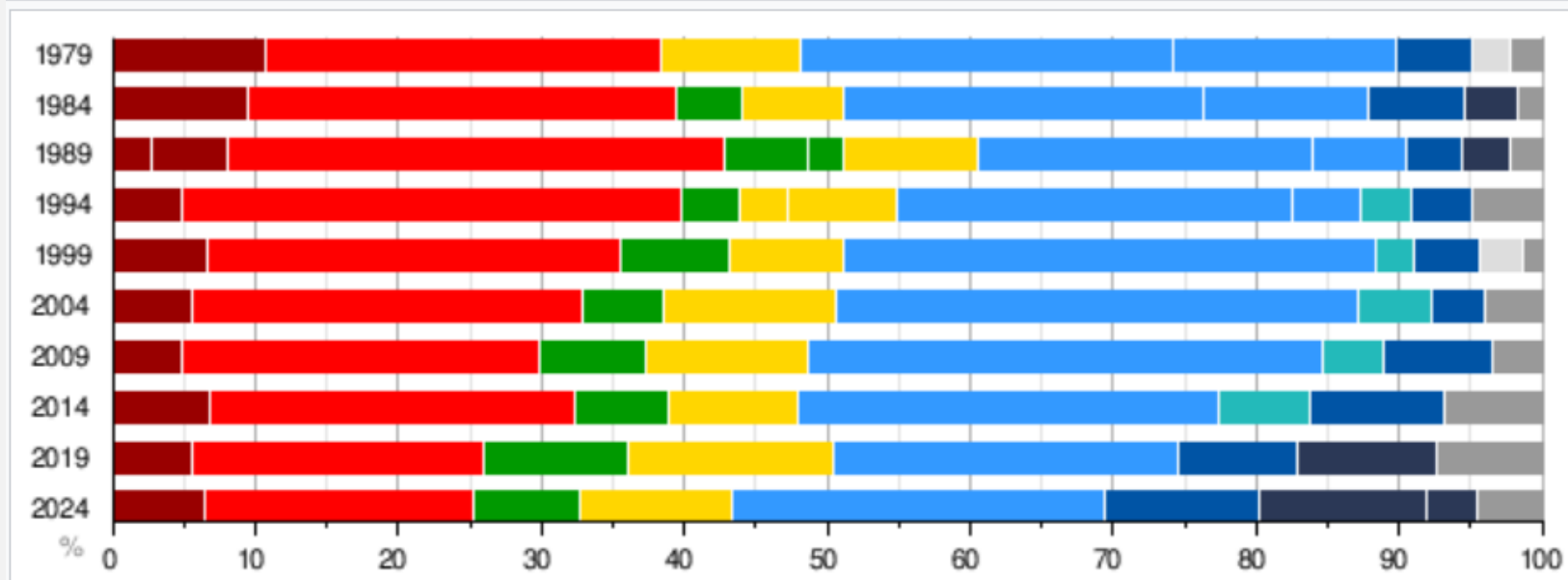




Consolidació del sistema polític europeu?



Una gran coalició cada cop menys gran

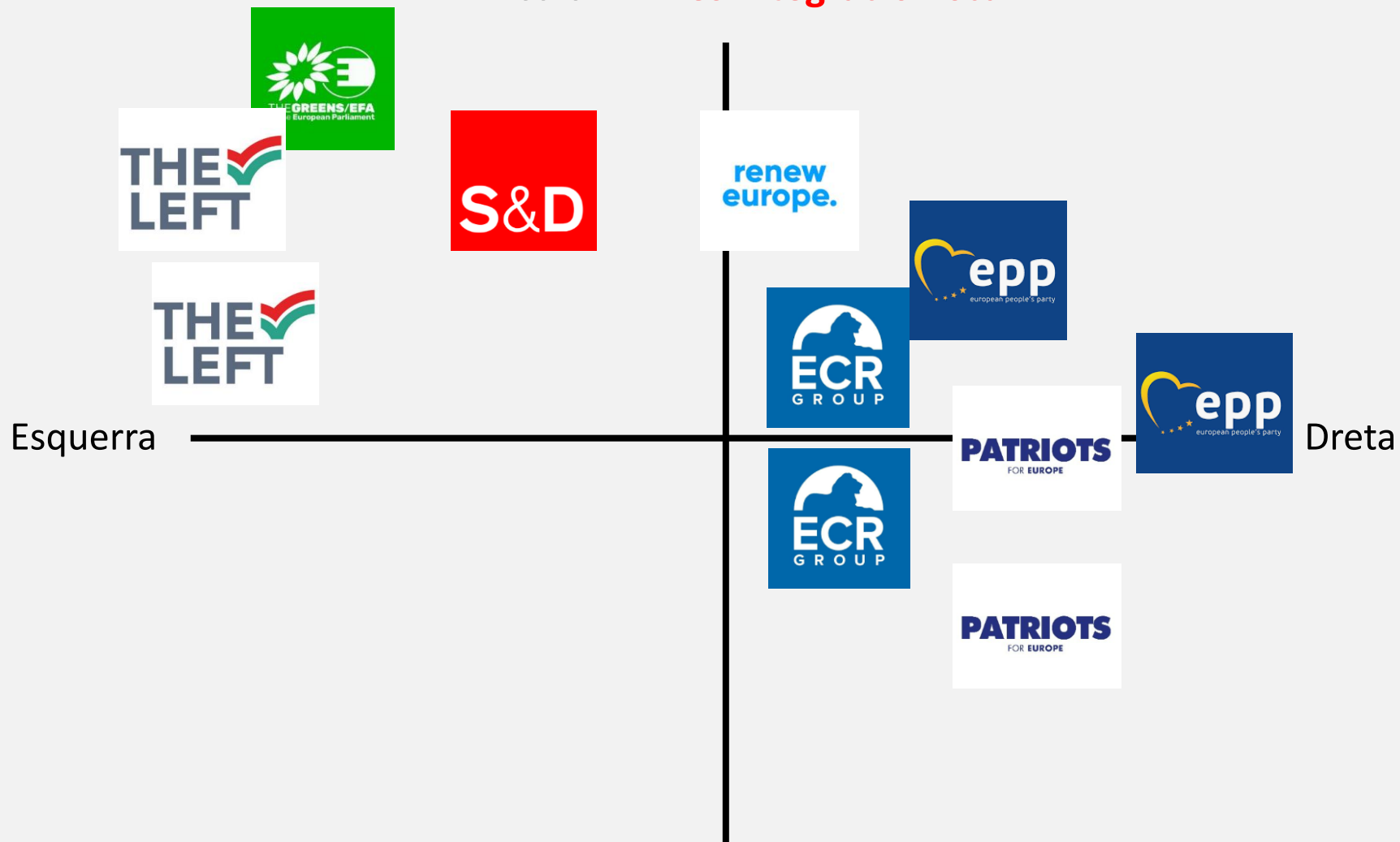


The composition of the European Parliament with regard to percentage share of deputies for each political group, 1979 to 2024. Left to right:^[174]^[175]



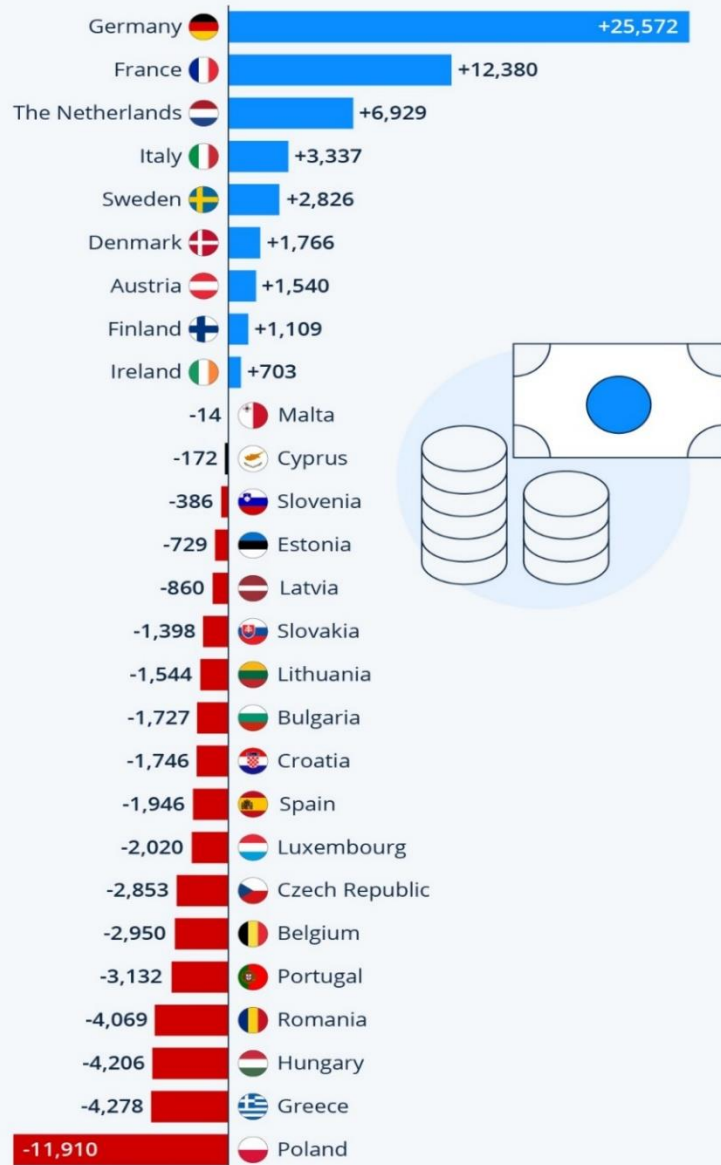
Altres eixos de competició en política europea

Més UE = **més integració fiscal**

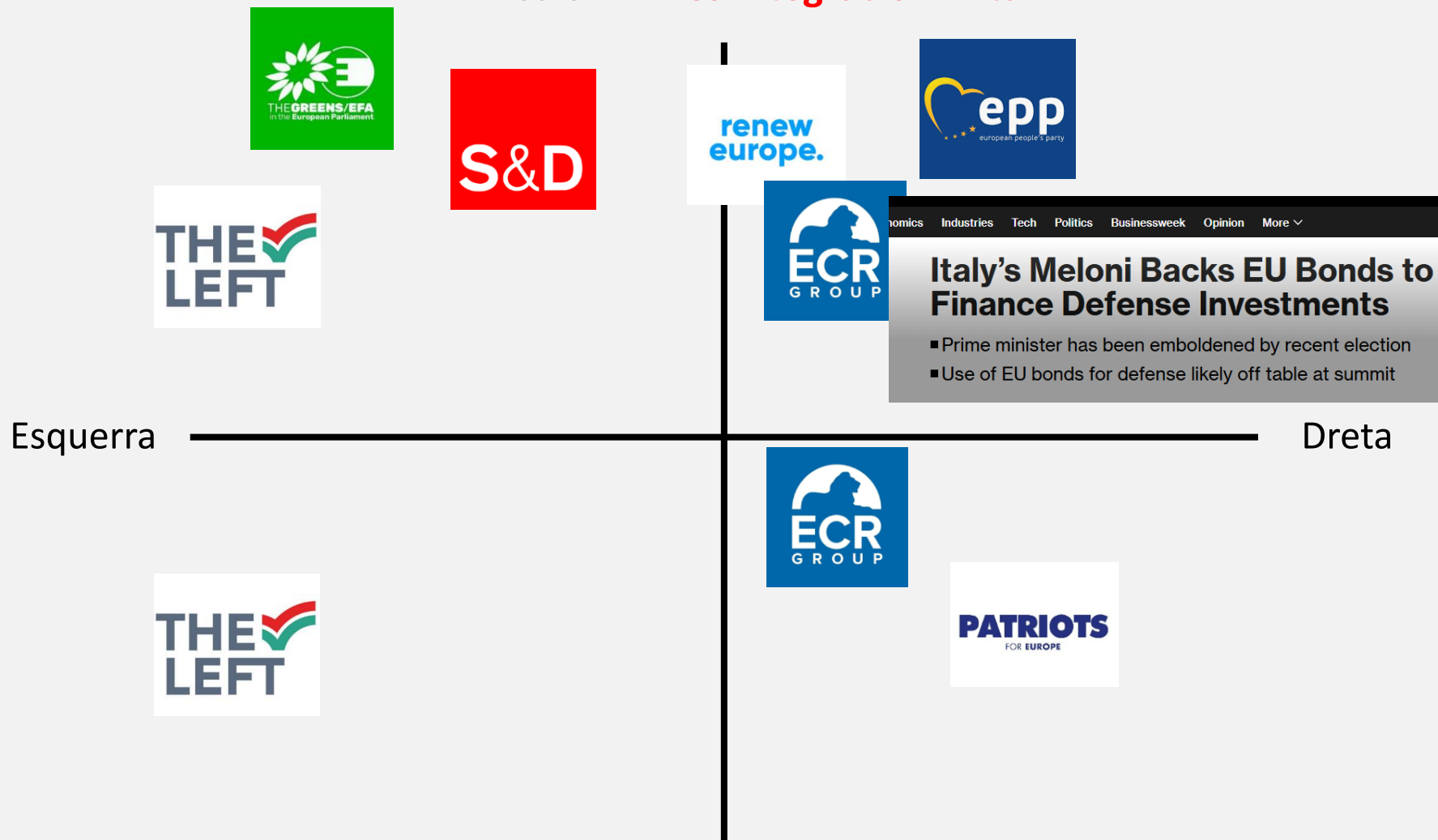


Menys UE = **menys integració fiscal**

Net contributions to the EU budget,
by member state (2021, in million euros)*



Més UE = més integració militar



Menys UE = menys integració militar

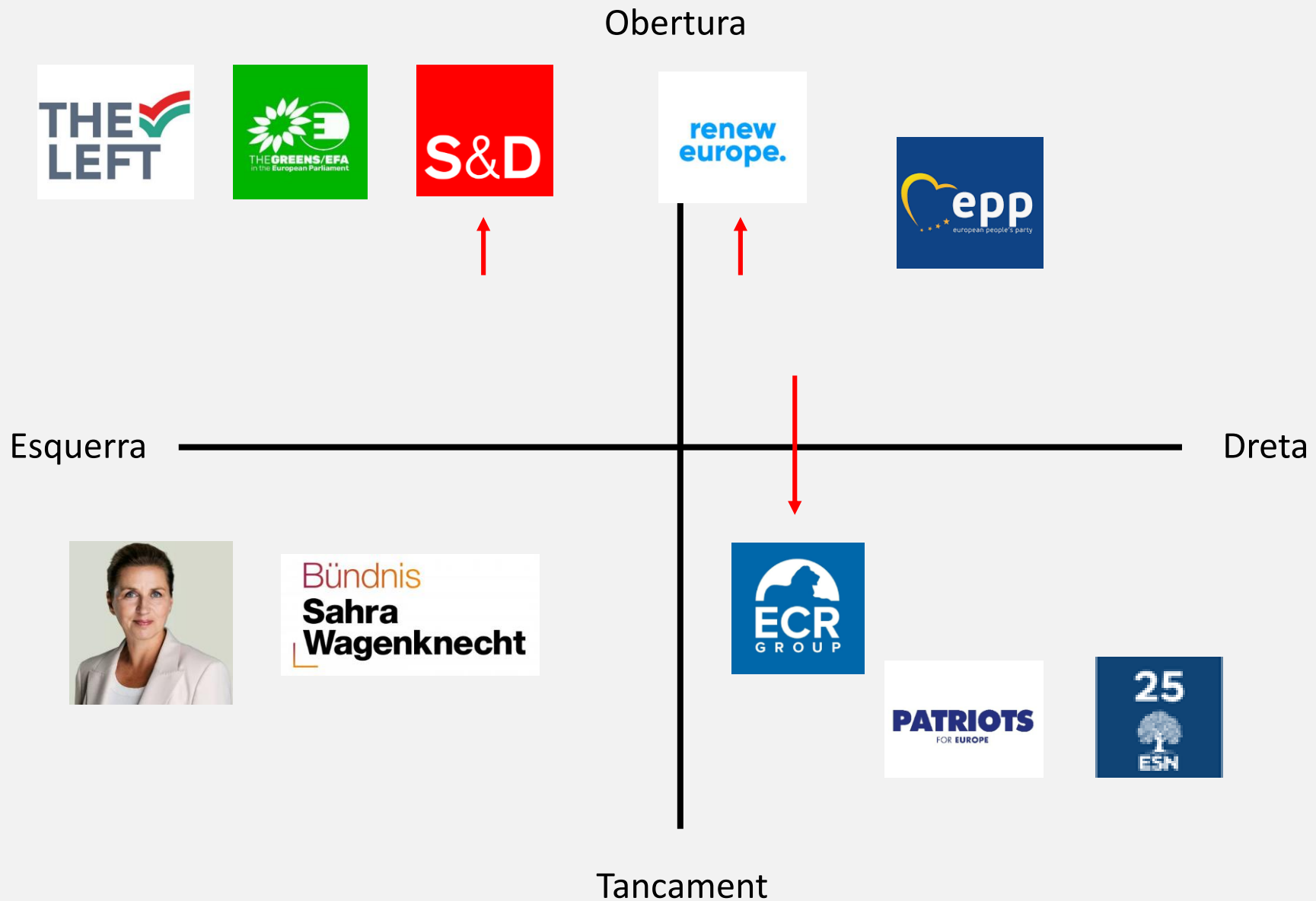
La nova clivella sociocultural: guanyadors versus perdedors de la globalització?



Inglehart



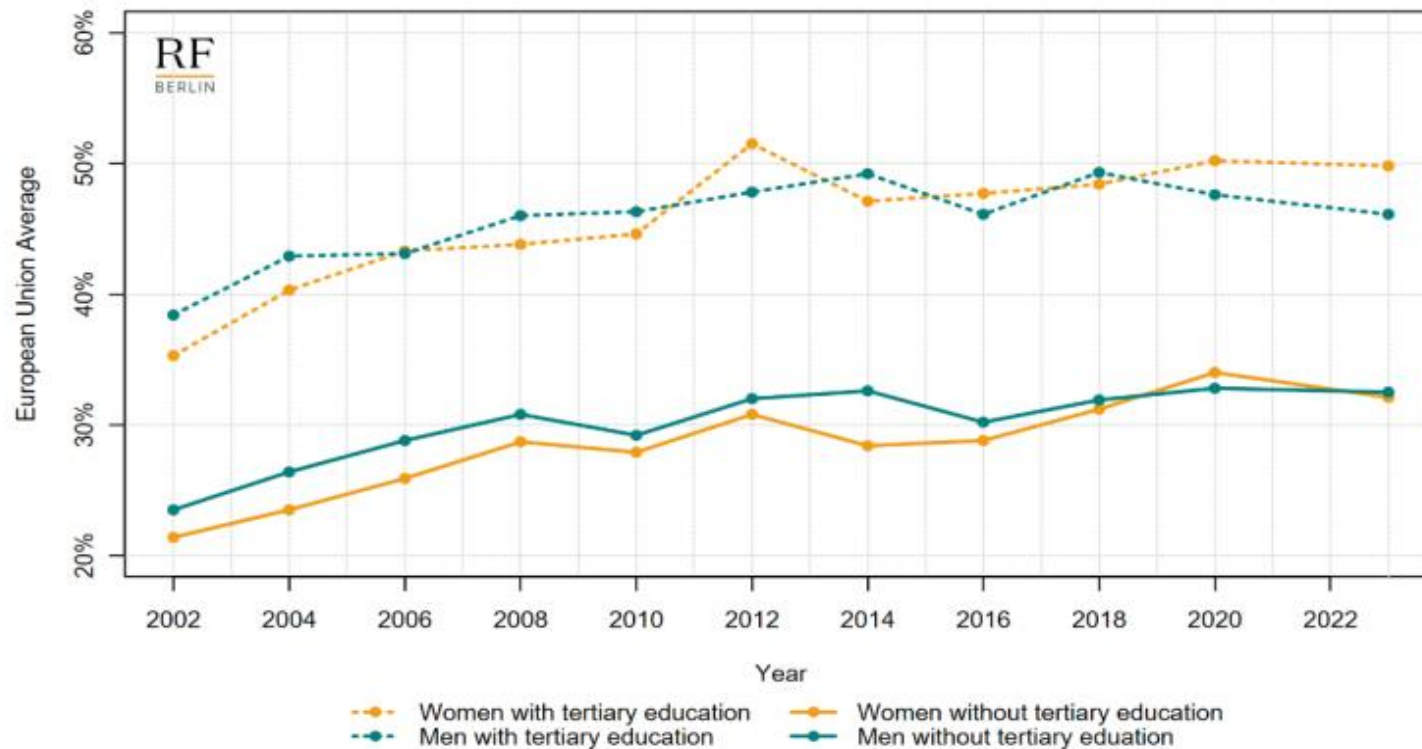
Kriesi



Nivell educatiu factor clau:

Figure 3

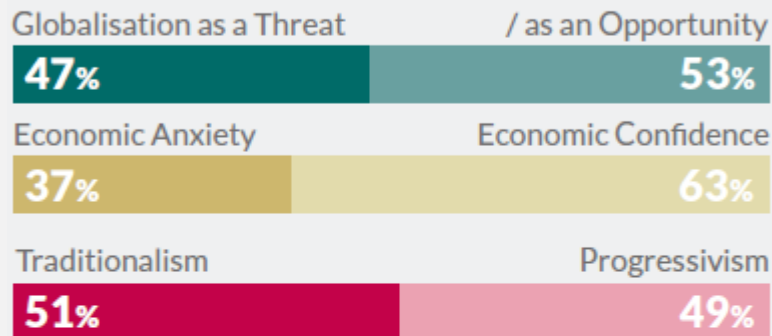
Immigrants make country better place to live



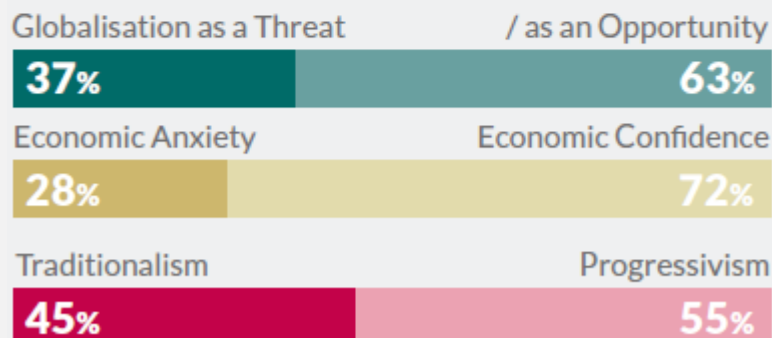
Notes: In the survey, responses to the question “Is country made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?” were rated from 0 to 10, with 0 indicating “worse” and 10 indicating “better”. For this figure, individual responses from 6 to 10 were aggregated and labelled as “better”. A ‘don’t know’ option was also available as an answer. European Union includes all 27 European Member States as of February 1st, 2020.

FIGURE 4 People with low level of education fear globalisation more than people with high level of education

Low Level of Education



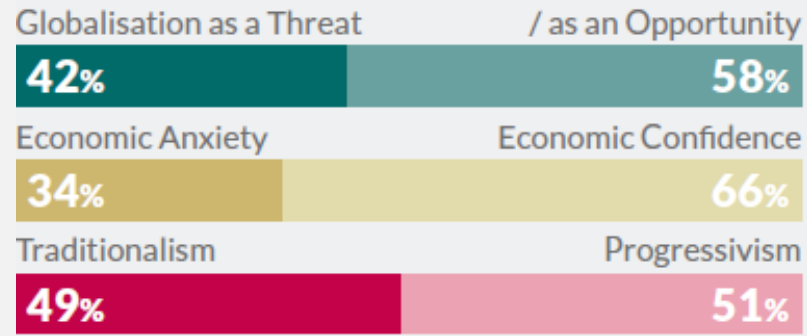
High Level of Education



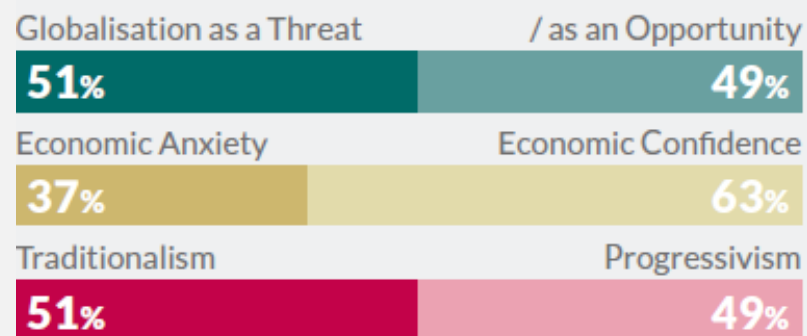
| BertelsmannStiftung

FIGURE 6 More people in the countryside than in cities fear globalisation

City



Rural



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